

		<b>Previous Political institutions</b>	<b>Economic Factors</b>	<b>Social Organization</b>	<b>Leadership</b>	<b>Ideology</b>
<b>Theory</b>	<b>Marx</b>		Absolute deprivation; degradation of masses with development of industry	In factories, through unions → political party	<i>(Aid of the Communist party?)</i>	<i>(class consciousness?)</i>
	<b>Davies</b>		Relative deprivation = rising expectations + frustration → J-curve			<i>(Expectations of growth? Counter-weight to relative-dep in US case?)</i>
	<b>Skocpol</b>	Weak state (agrarian bureaucracy, weak army)	Fiscal problems (wars, no tax capacity)	Peasant solidarity and autonomy	<i>(Urban revolutionary class?)</i>	
	<b>Selbin</b>					Culture; symbols
	<b>Goodwin and Skocpol</b>	Exclusionary (repression), weak state → neopatrimonial states, direct colonial rule	<i>Family (ruling elite) controls sectors of the economy</i>	Broad-based coalition		<b>Nationalism unifies</b>
<b>Cases</b>	<b>Russia</b>					
	<b>Iran</b>	Sultanistic regime (Reza Shah)	Oil rentier state, low tax,	Clergy, bazaris, middle class,	Khomeini	Shiism (martyrdom,

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Solely dependent on shah → unstable</li><li>• Repression of opposition</li><li>• US support</li><li>• Corruption</li></ul>	inequality	university students		sacrifice, justice)
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